



Worth reading

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INTERNET SITES

Helpful in palaeography

In nomine Domini. Nauka paleografii łacińskiej [12] (The science of Latin palaeography)

Project of Dr Magdalena Biniś-Szkopek (Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań). The site contains interactive exercises with the transcription of medieval and modern documents prepared in Latin.

Lublin w dokumencie [13] (Lublin in documents)

A joint project of the "Brama Grodzka - Teatr NN" centre and the State Archives in Lublin – an interactive presentation of the oldest documents from the resources of the State Archives in Lublin, enriched with, among others, transcriptions, translations and analysis of diplomatic documents.

Ad fontes [14]

An interactive website created by the University of Zurich, in cooperation with archives and scientific institutions in Switzerland. It contains exercises for deciphering manuscripts in Latin, German, French, and Old-Norse (!), exercises in identifying types of writing, or the dating of documents. In addition, there is information about the history and typology of writing, tips and sample letters. The website is in German.

Alte deutsche Schrifte [15]

A website dedicated to old German writing – Sütterlinschrift and Fraktur. Sütterlinschrift was introduced into German schools as a basic type of handwriting at the beginning of the 20th century (it was used officially until 1941). Fraktur was used in Germany in print from the 16th century. The website contains exercises, sample letters, examples and transcriptions of documents. Website in German.

Deutsche Kurrentschrift [16]

A website dedicated to Kurrent (cursive Gothic writing, simplified). Website in German.

DigiPal [17] (The Digital Resource and Database for Palaeography, Manuscript Studies and Diplomatic)

Project developed by the Department of Digital Humanities, Kings College in London (end date of September 2014). Its aim is to create a base of English documents from the 11th century together with detailed descriptions, also in terms of analysis of the writing. Website in English.

Geschichte Online [18]

A project of the University of Vienna (in collaboration with other universities) aimed at history students. The Paläographie section contains interactive exercises for transcribing documents written in Kurrent. Website in German.

Interactive Album of Mediaeval Palaeography [19]

A website of the University of Lyon for palaeography studies, it contains interactive exercises for transcribing medieval documents prepared in Latin, French and Italian. Website in French and English.

Interaktivní paleografická čítanka [20]

Project of Prof. Petr Vorel and software engineers from the University of Pardubice. It allows users to exercise their deciphering skills, based on texts placed together with transcriptions and additional texts designated for further exercise (without transcriptions). Website in Czech.

Materiali didattici per la Paleografia latina [21]

A website of the University of Cassino presenting materials (scans, faxes and documents, together with their transcriptions). Website in Italian.

Medieval Writing [22]

A website dedicated to medieval writing, containing interactive exercises for transcribing documents, information about writing and writing workshops, dictionaries, examples of writing types, etc. Website in English.

Paläographie Online [23]

An Internet course in palaeography conducted within the framework of Virtuelle Hochschule Bayern (VSB). It is divided into 2 parts, in which the participant conducts interactive exercises, working on documents in

Latin and German (from ancient writing to the 16th century). In addition, there is also access to a knowledge base of palaeography, dictionaries, and lists of abbreviations. There is a fee for the course for people who are not students of VSB. Website in German.

Scriptorium: Medieval and Early Modern Manuscripts Online [24]

Course of the University of Cambridge for transcribing English handwriting from the period 1500-1700. Website in English.

The British National Archives provides access to the Reading old documents [25] section on its website. The section includes a tutorial for self-learning palaeography, covering documents written in English from the years 1500-1800, as well as courses in Latin. Website in English.

Collections of manuscripts (and not only) online

zbiory Archiwum Narodowego w Krakowie [26] - collections of the National Archives in Krakow - selected materials from the resources of the Archives, including a few town record books (including the oldest kept surviving town record book)

ARMARIUM.dominikańska biblioteka cyfrowa [27] (Dominican digital library) - providing access to historical manuscripts, mainly those of the Dominicans

Biblioteka Narodowa Polona [28] - collections of the National Library in Warsaw (including manuscripts)

Polskie biblioteki cyfrowe [29] (Polish digital libraries)

szukajwarchiwach.pl [30] - collections of Polish state archives

Collections of the Zakładu Narodowego im.Ossolińskich [31] - including manuscripts from Wroclaw and Lviv

Biblioteca italiana [32] - including manuscripts from the collections of the Library of the University of Rome

Biblioteka watykańska (Vatican Library) [33]

Scans of manuscripts from the collections of the British Library

Codices Electronici Sangallenses [34] (CESG) - digital collections of the Abbey of St. Gall in Switzerland

e-codices [35] - digital collections of medieval and early-modern manuscripts from the resources of Swiss libraries

Europeana Regia [36] - scans of documents, spread throughout several European libraries, from the collections of the Carolingian dynasty (8th - 9th century); King Charles V of France (14th century) as well as the kings of Aragon and Naples

Gallica [37] - collections of the National Library of France - including a collection of manuscripts from the Library's resources

Collections of manuscripts and incunables: Library of the Goethe University in Frankfurt nad Mein [38];

library of the University of Cologne [39] and Herzog August Bibliothek Wolfenbüttel

Manuscripta Mediaevalia [40] - medieval manuscripts from the collections of German libraries

Monasterium [41] - a digital archive presenting parchment and paper documents from the resources of European archives

Manuscriptorium [42] (European Digital Library of Manuscripts) - over 5 million scans of manuscripts, prints, maps and other documents, from the resources of European archives, libraries and museums

Das Münchener Digitalisierungszentrum [43] (MDZ) Digithale Bibliothek - including scans of medieval and early-modern manuscripts from the resources of Die Bayerische Staatsbibliothek

- [1] [HTTP://WWW.EUROPEANA.EU/PORTAL/RECORD/9200143/A7DC3BDCC02FDCCFCB75285BC00EC5053B1C824C.HTML](http://WWW.EUROPEANA.EU/PORTAL/RECORD/9200143/A7DC3BDCC02FDCCFCB75285BC00EC5053B1C824C.HTML)
- [2] [HTTP://EN.CALAMEO.COM/READ/00010704456B06FD9E304](http://EN.CALAMEO.COM/READ/00010704456B06FD9E304)
- [3] [HTTPS://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/ABBREVIATURAEO00HULGOOG](https://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/ABBREVIATURAEO00HULGOOG)
- [4] [HTTPS://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/NOTAELATINAE00LINDUOFT](https://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/NOTAELATINAE00LINDUOFT)
- [5] [HTTP://WWW.HIST.MSU.RU/ER/PALAEO/INDEX.HTML](http://WWW.HIST.MSU.RU/ER/PALAEO/INDEX.HTML)
- [6] [HTTPS://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/GRUNDRISZUVORL00PAOLGOOG](https://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/GRUNDRISZUVORL00PAOLGOOG)
- [7] [HTTPS://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/PALOGRAPHYNOTE00QUARRICH](https://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/PALOGRAPHYNOTE00QUARRICH)
- [8] [HTTP://DIGITAL.UB.UNI-DUESSELDORF.DE/IHD/CONTENT/TITLEINFO/4110424](http://DIGITAL.UB.UNI-DUESSELDORF.DE/IHD/CONTENT/TITLEINFO/4110424)
- [9] [HTTP://WWW.PALEOGRAPHY.UNIFR.CH/SCHRIFTTAFELN.HTM](http://WWW.PALEOGRAPHY.UNIFR.CH/SCHRIFTTAFELN.HTM)
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- [11] [HTTPS://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/UCHEBNIKRUSSKOPA00SHCHUOFT](https://ARCHIVE.ORG/DETAILS/UCHEBNIKRUSSKOPA00SHCHUOFT)
- [12] [HTTP://PALEOGRAFIA.HOME.AMU.EDU.PL/](http://PALEOGRAFIA.HOME.AMU.EDU.PL/)
- [13] [HTTP://TEATRNN.PL/LUBLINWDOKUMENCIE](http://TEATRNN.PL/LUBLINWDOKUMENCIE)
- [14] [HTTPS://WWW.ADFONTES.UZH.CH/](https://WWW.ADFONTES.UZH.CH/)
- [15] [HTTP://WWW.SUETTERLINSCHRIFT.DE/](http://WWW.SUETTERLINSCHRIFT.DE/)
- [16] [HTTP://WWW.DEUTSCHE-KURRENTSCHRIFT.DE/INDEX.PHP?S=INDEX_KURRENT](http://WWW.DEUTSCHE-KURRENTSCHRIFT.DE/INDEX.PHP?S=INDEX_KURRENT)
- [17] [HTTP://WWW.DIGIPAL.EU/](http://WWW.DIGIPAL.EU/)
- [18] [HTTP://WWW.UNIVIE.AC.AT/GONLINE/HTDOCS/SITE/BROWSE.PHP](http://WWW.UNIVIE.AC.AT/GONLINE/HTDOCS/SITE/BROWSE.PHP)
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- [20] [HTTP://UHV.UPCE.CZ/CS/PALEOGRAFICKA-CITANKA](http://UHV.UPCE.CZ/CS/PALEOGRAFICKA-CITANKA)
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- [24] [HTTP://SCRIPTORIUM.ENGLISH.CAM.AC.UK/](http://SCRIPTORIUM.ENGLISH.CAM.AC.UK/)
- [25] [HTTP://WWW.NATIONALARCHIVES.GOV.UK/RECORDS/READING-OLD-DOCUMENTS.HTM](http://WWW.NATIONALARCHIVES.GOV.UK/RECORDS/READING-OLD-DOCUMENTS.HTM)
- [26] [HTTP://MBC.MALOPOLSKA.PL/DLIBRA/PUBINDEX?DIRIDS=80](http://MBC.MALOPOLSKA.PL/DLIBRA/PUBINDEX?DIRIDS=80)
- [27] [HTTP://BC.DOMINIKANIE.PL/DLIBRA](http://BC.DOMINIKANIE.PL/DLIBRA)
- [28] [HTTP://WWW.POLONA.PL/](http://WWW.POLONA.PL/)
- [29] [HTTP://FBC.PIONIER.NET.PL/OWOC/LIST-LIBS](http://FBC.PIONIER.NET.PL/OWOC/LIST-LIBS)
- [30] [HTTP://WWW.SZUKAJWARCHIWACH.PL/](http://WWW.SZUKAJWARCHIWACH.PL/)
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- [32] [HTTP://WWW.BIBLIOTECAITALIANA.IT/](http://WWW.BIBLIOTECAITALIANA.IT/)
- [33] [HTTP://WWW.VATLIB.IT/HOME.PHP?LING=ENG&RES=1680X1050](http://WWW.VATLIB.IT/HOME.PHP?LING=ENG&RES=1680X1050)
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- [35] [HTTP://WWW.E-CODICES.UNIFR.CH/DE](http://WWW.E-CODICES.UNIFR.CH/DE)
- [36] [HTTPS://PRO.EUROPEANA.EU/PROJECT/EUROPEANA-REGIA](https://PRO.EUROPEANA.EU/PROJECT/EUROPEANA-REGIA)
- [37] [HTTP://GALLICA.BNF.FR/](http://GALLICA.BNF.FR/)
- [38] [HTTP://SAMMLUNGEN.UB.UNI-FRANKFURT.DE/](http://SAMMLUNGEN.UB.UNI-FRANKFURT.DE/)
- [39] [HTTP://WWW.UB.UNI-KOELN.DE/SAMMLUNGEN/INKUNABELN/INDEX_GER.HTML](http://WWW.UB.UNI-KOELN.DE/SAMMLUNGEN/INKUNABELN/INDEX_GER.HTML)
- [40] [HTTP://WWW.MANUSCRIPTA-MEDIAEVALIA.DE/](http://WWW.MANUSCRIPTA-MEDIAEVALIA.DE/)
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- [43] [HTTP://WWW.DIGITAL-COLLECTIONS.DE/INDEX.HTML?C=SAMMLUNGEN_KATEGORIEN&L=DE](http://WWW.DIGITAL-COLLECTIONS.DE/INDEX.HTML?C=SAMMLUNGEN_KATEGORIEN&L=DE)